

# Great Lakes Provisions in the President's Fiscal Year 2027 Budget

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The President’s budget request for FY27 was released on Friday, April 3rd. The budget proposes strikingly similar cuts to those that were rejected by Congress in the FY26 cycle, including to clean water, scientific research, and Great Lakes programs. The EPA would see its budget cut by 52%, to just \$4.2 billion. The President’s Budget again proposes to cut the Clean Water and Drinking Water State Revolving Funds, EPA programs that fund water infrastructure across the nation and are critical to the Great Lakes region. The CWSRF was funded at \$1.639 billion and the DWSRF at \$1.126 billion in FY25, but the budget would cut funding by 90%, to \$155 million and \$150 million, respectively. The budget also seeks to eliminate 16 EPA categorical grants totaling about \$1 billion. Funding for the Great Lakes Restoration Initiative faces a cut of 0.4%, to 367.7 million.

NOAA’s Operations, Research, and Facilities budget would be cut by \$1.6 billion, or 33%. The budget eliminates the Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research (OAR), which could lead to severe cuts to harmful algal bloom research. The budget would also slash the budgets of the National Ocean Service by over 50% and NOAA Fisheries by 40%, and the National Sea Grant College Program, the Ocean Laboratories and Collaborative Institutes account, and the Integrated Ocean Observing Systems (IOOS) would all be terminated.

The Northeast-Midwest Institute (NEMWI) has provided this summary highlighting key accounts pertaining to the Great Lakes and will update it with more information as it becomes available.

**National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration**

Program	FY 25 Enacted	FY 26 Enacted	FY 27 Request	Notes
NOAA’s Ocean Laboratories and Cooperative Institutes	\$39.5 million	\$40 million	\$0	This NOAA account includes funding for the Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory (GLERL).
National Sea Grant College Program	\$80 million	\$80 million	\$0	
Sea Grant Aquaculture Research	\$14 million	\$14 million	\$0	

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IOOS Regional Observations	\$42.5 million	\$47.5 million	\$0	
Sanctuaries and Marine Protected Areas	\$67 million	\$67 million	\$40 million	
Harmful Algal Blooms (Competitive Research)	\$14 million	\$14 million	\$0	
Regional Climate and Data Information	\$47.9 million	\$48.9 million	\$0	This account includes funding for GLISA
Navigation, Observations, and Positioning		\$186.33 million	\$140 million	Includes funding for NWLON and PORTS

*National Water Level Observation Network*

The budget would support NWLON “at a reduced capacity,” maintaining 110 NWLON stations (down from 130 in FY26) “to ensure safe and efficient marine navigation, proper citing of coastal development, coastal flood prediction and warnings for tsunamis and other extreme weather events

**Environmental Protection Agency**

Program	FY 25 Enacted	FY 26 Enacted	FY 27 Request
Great Lakes Restoration Initiative (GLRI)	\$368 million	\$369 million	\$367.7 million
Lake Champlain Geographic Program	\$25 million	\$25.5 million	\$15.59 million
Clean Water State Revolving Fund	\$1.639 billion	\$1.639 billion	\$155 million
Drinking Water State Revolving Fund	\$1.126 billion	\$1.126 billion	\$150 million
WIFIA	\$72.27 million	\$72.27 million	\$7.8 million
<i>State and Tribal Assistance Grants</i>			
Reducing Lead in Drinking Water	\$22 million	\$22 million	\$20 million
Brownfields Projects	\$98 million	\$98 million	\$80 million

Drinking Water Infrastructure Resilience and Sustainability	\$6.5 million	\$6.5 million	\$16.5 million*
Technical Assistance for Wastewater Treatment Works	\$25.5 million	\$25.5 million	\$19.9 million
Sewer Overflow and Stormwater Reuse Grants	\$41 million	\$41 million	\$41 million
Water Infrastructure Workforce Investment	\$5.4 million	\$5.4 million	\$5 million
<i>Categorical Grants</i>			
BEACH Grants	\$9.75 million	\$9.75 million	\$0
Nonpoint Source (Sec. 319)	\$174 million	\$175.2 million	\$0
Pollution Control (Sec. 106)	\$225.7 million	\$226.4 million	\$0
Public Water System Supervision	\$116 million	\$116.7 million	\$0
Brownfields Protection	\$46.25 million	\$46.25 million	\$0

\*The proposed increase is to establish a cybersecurity grant program within this account. The budget proposes the following language:

“\$16,500,000 shall be for grants under section 1459A(l) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300j–19a(l)); Provided, That such funds shall also be available for grants to eligible recipients, as defined by the Administrator, for cybersecurity improvements to drinking water or wastewater systems serving a population less than 10,000.”

### **Department of the Interior**

Program	FY 25 Funding	FY 26 Funding	FY 27 Request
<i>U.S. Geological Survey</i>			
Invasive Carp Research	\$11 million	\$11 million	\$11 million*
Great Lakes Science Center	\$15 million	\$15 million	N/A**
National Cooperative Mapping Program***	\$43.5 million	\$43.5 million	\$23.7 million
National Water Quality Program	\$96 million	\$94.5 million	\$79.6 million†
<i>U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service</i>			
Invasive Carp	\$27 million	\$27 million	\$13.9 million
Invasive Carp Contract Fishing	\$4 million	\$4 million	\$0
Great Lakes Sea Lamprey	\$1.01 million	\$1.01 million	\$1.01 million

Lake Champlain Sea Lamprey	\$818,000	\$818,000	\$0
Great Lakes Fish and Wildlife Restoration Program	\$3 million	\$3 million	\$0
Zebra and Quagga Mussels	\$3.5 million	\$3.5 million	\$3.5 million
Great Lakes Consent Decree	\$1 million	\$1 million	\$910,000

\*The budget would eliminate USGS’ Ecosystems Mission Area, which contains invasive carp research, but the program would be maintained under the National Water Quality Program.

\*\*As part of the elimination of the Ecosystems Mission Area, DOI would begin to “prioritize the decommissioning of Ecosystem Mission Area facilities,” of which the Great Lakes Science Center is one. The proposal notes that “Funding will be used to decommission and conduct the environmental cleanup required at EMA center locations, as well as operate the facility until facilities are fully decommissioned and, if owned, sold. In some cases, facilities may be transferred to partners willing to assume the cost of operating them.” It is not clear what the particular plans for the Great Lakes Science Center might be.

\*\*\*This USGS account includes the Great Lakes Mapping Coalition. In addition to a reduced funding level, the budget also proposes that the National Cooperative Mapping Program be moved from “Core Science Systems” area to the “Geology, Energy, and Minerals” area. The budget includes the following justification: “The move brings the program that produces and archives the country’s geologic maps into closer alignment with the programs that apply those maps to energy and mineral resource assessments and decision support for land management. This change also ensures that geologic mapping is directly informed by the country’s most pressing needs, such as identifying domestic mineral resources, assessing energy potential, supporting federal and state land managers, and characterizing mine and energy-related waste.

†Because \$11 million of this number would now go towards invasive carp research, there is essentially only \$68.9 million in funding for programs that the National Water Quality Program currently operates, including those addressing harmful algal blooms.

### **Department of State**

Program	FY 25 Funding	FY 26 Funding	FY 27 Request	Notes
Great Lakes Fishery Commission (GLFC)	\$50 million	\$52.4 million	\$39 million	The proposed cuts would target the Lake Champlain and Lake Memphremagog programs.

International Joint Commission (IJC)	\$10.88 million	\$10.8 million	\$10.9 million	The budget would allocate \$1.2 million for the Great Lakes Regional Office, and \$830,000 for Great Lakes Adaptive Management
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**Department of Transportation**

Program	FY 25 Funding	FY 26 Funding	FY 27 Request	Notes
Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation (GLS)	\$40.29 million	\$38.1 million	\$50 million	\$25 million would be provided for the seaway infrastructure program.
MARAD Port Infrastructure Development Program	\$120.46 million	\$103.3 million	\$50 million	