



Critical Minerals Legislative Tracker

Updated as of September 29th, 2025

House/ Senate	Bill #	Bill Name	Description	Sponsor(s)	Committee(s)	Status	Companion Bills
House	H.R. 4018	To unleash America's offshore critical minerals and resources.	A bill to unleash America's offshore critical minerals and resources	Rep. Mike Ezell (R-MS-4)	House - Natural Resources; Foreign Affairs	9/3/2025 Subcommittee hearing held	N/A
House	H.R. 3803	EO 14285 Act of 2025	A bill to codify Executive Order 14285, titled "Unleashing America's Offshore Critical Minerals and Resources"	Rep. Tim Burchett (R-TN-2)	House - Natural Resources; Armed Services; Foreign Affairs; Financial Services	6/6/2025 Referred to Committees	N/A
House	H.R. 3617	Securing America's Critical Minerals Supply Act	A bill to amend the Department of Energy Organization Act to secure the supply of critical energy resources, including critical minerals and other materials, and for other purposes	Rep. John James (R-MI-10)	House - Energy and Commerce	9/11/2025 Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 224.	N/A

House	H.R. 3200	Critical Minerals and Manufacturing Support Act	A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the advanced manufacturing credit with respect to the production of battery components	Rep. Raul Ruiz (D-CA-25)	House - Ways and Means	5/5/2025 Referred to Committee	N/A
House	H.R. 3198	Intergovernmental Critical Minerals Task Force Act	A bill to create intergovernmental coordination between State, local, Tribal, and territorial jurisdictions, and the Federal Government to combat United States reliance on the people's Republic of China and other covered countries for critical minerals and rare Earth metals, and for other purposes	Rep. Jay Obernolte (R-CA-23)	House - Natural Resources	5/5/2025 Referred to Committee	S. 823
House	H.R. 3059	Streamlining Critical Mineral Permitting Act	A bill to amend the Solid Waste Disposal Act to provide the owner or operator of a critical energy resource facility an interim permit under subtitle C that is subject to final approval by the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, and for other purposes	Rep. Earl L. Carter (R-GA-1)	House - Energy and Commerce	4/29/25 Referred to Committee	N/A
House	H.R. 2969	Finding Opportunities for Resource Exploration (ORE) Act	A bill to allow the Secretary of the Interior to enter into memoranda of understanding for the purpose of scientific and technical cooperation in the mapping of critical minerals and rare earth elements, and for other purposes	Rep. Robert J. Wittman (R-VA-1)	House - Natural Resources	4/17/2025 Referred to Committee	S. 1463

House	H.R. 2926	National Energy Dominance Council Act of 2025	A bill to establish the National Energy Dominance Council, and for other purposes	Rep. Earl L. Carter (R-GA-1)	House - Energy and Commerce; Armed Services; Foreign Affairs; Intelligence (Permanent Select)	4/17/2025 Referred to Committees	N/A
House	H.R. 2556	Comprehensive Offshore Resource Enhancement (CORE) Act of 2025	A bill to enhance national security and energy independence through comprehensive offshore energy resource assessment and mapping, to establish a framework for the regular review and standardization of offshore resource exploration methodologies, and for related purposes	Rep. Wesley Hunt (R-TX-38)	House - Natural Resources; Energy and Commerce; Foreign Affairs	6/25/2025 Ordered to be Reported in the Nature of a Substitute by the Yeas and Nays: 25 - 18	N/A
House	H.R. 2457	Mining Schools Act of 2025	A bill to require the Secretary of Energy to provide technology grants to strengthen domestic mining education, and for other purposes	Rep. Burgess Owens (R-UT-4)	House - Natural Resources	3/27/2025 Referred to Committee	S. 1130
House	H.R. 1865	Mining Waste, Fraud, and Abuse Prevention Act of 2025	A bill to modify the requirements applicable to locatable minerals on public domain lands, consistent with the principles of self-initiation of mining claims, and for other purposes	Rep. Raúl M. Grijalva (D-AZ-7)	House - Natural Resources	3/5/2025 Referred to Committee	S. 859
House	H.R. 1622	Uranium for Energy Independence Act of 2025	A bill to provide for the inclusion of uranium on the list of critical minerals, and for other purposes	Rep. John McGuire (R-VA-5)	House - Natural Resources	2/26/2025 Referred to Committee	N/A
House	H.R. 1215	Semiconductor Supply Chain Security and	A bill to support efforts of the governments of Western Hemisphere countries to	Rep. Greg Stanton (D-AZ-4)	House - Foreign Affairs	2/11/25 Referred to Committee	N/A

		Diversification Act of 2025	increase the diversity of their upstream supply chains and downstream supply chains				
House	H.R. 755	Critical Mineral Consistency Act of 2025	A bill to amend the Energy Act of 2020 to include critical materials in the definition of critical mineral, and for other purposes	Rep. Juan Ciscomani (R-AZ-6)	House - Natural Resources	1/28/2025 Referred to Committee	S. 714
House	H.R. 676	To exempt Federal actions related to energy and mineral activities on certain Federal lands from the requirements of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969	A bill to exempt Federal actions related to energy and mineral activities on certain Federal lands from the requirements of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969	Rep. Harriet M. Hageman (R-WY-At Large)	House - Natural Resources	1/23/25 Referred to Committee	N/A
Senate	S. 1463	Finding Opportunities for Resource Exploration (ORE) Act	A bill to allow the Secretary of the Interior to enter into memoranda of understanding for the purpose of scientific and technical cooperation in the mapping of critical minerals and rare earth elements, and for other purposes	Sen. Christopher A. Coons (D-DE)	Senate - Foreign Relations	06/18/2025 Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 93	H.R. 2969
Senate	S. 1130	Mining Schools Act of 2025	A bill to require the Secretary of Energy to provide technology grants to strengthen domestic mining education, and for other purposes	Sen. John Barrasso (R-WY)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	3/25/2025 Referred to Committee	H.R. 2457
Senate	S. 859	Mining Waste, Fraud, and Abuse Prevention Act of	A bill to modify the requirements applicable to locatable minerals on public	Sen. Ben Ray Luján (D-NM)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	3/12/25 Hearings Held	H.R. 1865

		2025	domain lands, consistent with the principles of self-initiation of mining claims, and for other purposes				
Senate	S. 823	Intergovernmental Critical Minerals Task Force Act	A bill to create intergovernmental coordination between State, local, Tribal, and territorial jurisdictions, and the Federal Government to combat United States reliance on the People's Republic of China and other covered countries for critical minerals and rare earth metals, and for other purposes	Sen. Gary C. Peters (D-MI)	Senate - Homeland Security and Government Affairs	3/3/2025 Referred to Committee	H.R. 3198
Senate	S. 789	Critical Minerals Security Act of 2025	A bill to require reports on critical mineral and rare earth element resources around the world and a strategy for the development of advanced mining, refining, separation, and processing technologies, and for other purposes	Sen. John Cornyn (R-TX)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	3/12/25 Hearings Held	N/A
Senate	S. 714	Critical Minerals Consistency Act of 2025	A bill to amend the Energy Act of 2020 to include critical materials in the definition of critical mineral, and for other purposes	Sen. Mike Lee (R-UT)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	4/30/25 Awaiting Senate Consideration	H.R. 755
Senate	S. 598	Unearth Innovation Act	A bill to establish a mineral and mining innovation program within the Department of Energy to advance domestic mineral resources, economic	Sen. John W. Hickenlooper (D-CO)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	2/13/25 Referred to Committee	N/A

			growth, and national security, and for other purposes				
Senate	S. 596	Critical Materials Future Act of 2025	A bill to establish a pilot program to support domestic critical material processing, and for other purposes	Sen. John W. Hickenlooper (D-CO)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	3/12/25 Hearings Held	N/A
Senate	S. 429	STRATEGIC Minerals Act	A bill to enhance the economic and national security of the United States by securing a reliable supply of critical minerals and rare earth elements through trade agreements and strategic partnerships	Sen. Todd Young (R-IN)	Senate - Finance	2/5/25 Referred to Committee	N/A
House	H.R.4391	Minerals Security Partnership Authorization Act	To promote international cooperation to secure critical mineral supply chains.	Rep. Ami Bera (D-CA)	House - Foreign Affairs	07/15/2025 Referred to the House Committee on Foreign Affairs.	N/A
Senate	S.2550	Critical Minerals Partnership Act of 2025	to collaborate with allies and partners of the United States to build secure and resilient critical minerals supply chains, including in the mining, processing, reclamation and recycling, and valuation of critical minerals	Sen. Shaheen, Jeanne [D-NH]	Senate - Foreign Relations	07/30/2025 Read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.	N/A
House	H.R.5410	Critical Mineral Brine Extraction Research and Development Act	To direct the Secretary of Energy to support research and development on extraction of critical minerals from brine to reduce the dependence of	Rep. Schweikert, David [R-AZ]	House - Science, Space, and Technology	09/16/2025 Referred to the House Committee on Science, Space, and	N/A

			the United States on the importation of such minerals, illustrating that innovative technology for domestic extraction could be a more cost efficient and environmentally friendly alternative than traditional extraction methods, and for other purposes.			Technology.	
House	H.R.4370	SAMS Act of 2025	To codify certain Executive Orders relating to critical minerals.	Rep. Palmer, Gary J. [R-AL-6]	House - Natural Resources +10	07/14/2025 Referred to the Committees	N/A
House	H.R.4772	Critical Minerals Investment Tax Modernization Act of 2025	To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to adjust the percentage depletion rate for certain rare earths, and for other purposes.	Rep. Smith, Adrian (R-NE)	House - Ways and Means	07/25/2025 Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means.	N/A
House	H.R.3803	EO 14285 Act of 2025	To codify Executive Order 14285, titled “Unleashing America’s Offshore Critical Minerals and Resources”.	Rep. Burchett, Tim (R-Ten.)	House - Natural Resources; Armed Services; Foreign Affairs; Financial Services	06/06/2025 Referred to the Committee	N/A
Senate	S.2860	N/A	A bill to unleash United States offshore critical minerals and resources, and for other purposes.	Sen. Tim, sheehy (R-MT)	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	09/18/2025 Referred to the Committee	N/A
Senate	S.2839	N/A	A bill to provide for the establishment of a Critical Minerals Security Alliance, and for other purposes.	Cortez Masto, Catherine [Sen.-D-NV]	Senate - Finance	09/17/2025 Read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance.	N/A

Senate	S.598	Unearth Innovation Act	To establish a mineral and mining innovation program within the Department of Energy to advance domestic mineral resources, economic growth, and national security, and for other purposes.	Hickenlooper, John W. [Sen.-D-CO]	Senate - Energy and Natural Resources	02/13/2025 Read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.	N/A
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